



+ed

Double the last letter and +ed if the word has a short vowel sound before the last letter.

- stopped
- hugged
- clapped

~~y~~ → ied

Drop the y and add an i and then +ed

- carried
- married
- tidied

~~e~~ → ed

Drop the e and +ed if the word ends in an e.

- smiled
- baked
- danced

A suffix to change a word into the past tense

Something has already happened.

Just +ed

If a word ends in 2 consonants or a long vowel sound.

- jumped
- helped
- played
- shouted